

Skeletal System and Articulations

Text: Human Biology, by Mader. pp. 230 -246

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 - C. Hemopoiesis
 - D. Storage
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 - C. Medullary Cavity
 - i. Yellow Bone Marrow
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 - B. Spongy Bone
 - ii. Spongy Bone
 - a. Erythropoiesis
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- 7. Ossification
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9. The Skeleton

A. Axial skeleton

B. Appendicular skeleton

10. Cranial Bones:

A. Sutures

B. Frontal Bone

i. Frontal Sinus

C. Parietal Bones

D. Temporal

E. Occipital Bone

i. Foramen Magnum

F. Sphenoid Bone

G. Ethmoid Bone

11. Facial Bones

A. Nasal Bones

B. Maxillae

i. Teeth Sockets

ii. Maxillary Sinuses

C. Zygomatic Bones

i. Zygomatic Arch

D. Mandible

F. Lacrimal Bones

G. Palatine Bones

H. Inferior Nasal Concha

- I. Vomer
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 - ii. Thoracic Vertebrae - (12)
 - iii. Lumbar Vertebrae - (5)
 - iv. Sacral Vertebrae - (5)
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 - H. Sacral Vertebrae (S1-S5)
 - i. Sacrum
 - ii. Sacroiliac Joint
 - I. Coccygeal Vertebrae

13. Thorax (p. 241)

A. Sternum

- i. Manubrium
- ii. Body
- iii. Xiphoid process
 - a. Abdominal Muscles

B. Ribs

- Costal Cartilages
- i. True ribs
- ii. False ribs
 - a. Floating Ribs

14. Pectoral Girdle (p. 242)

A. Clavicle

B. Scapula

- i. Glenoid Cavity

15. Upper Extremity (p. 242)

A. Humerus

B. Ulna

C. Radius

D. Hand Bones

- i. Carpals
- ii. Metacarpus
- iii. Phalanges

16. Pelvic Girdle

A. Symphysis Pubis

B. Sacroiliac Joint

17. Lower Extremity (p. 243 - 244)
 - A. Femur
 - B. Patella
 - C. Tibia
 - D. Fibula
 - E. Foot Bones
 - i. Tarsals
 - ii. Metatarsus
 - iii. Phalanges

18. Introduction to Articulations
 - A. Synovial (p. 245)
 - i. Anatomical Characteristics
 - a. Synovial cavity
 - b. Articular Capsule
 - c. Synovial Membrane
 - d. Synovial Fluid (SF)
 - e. Articular Cartilage
 - f. Fibrous Capsule
 - g. Articular Discs (menisci)
 - h. Bursae